

Retraction Notice

[RETRACTED] Practical Work of Digital System Course Based on Virtual Laboratory

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The article (<https://doi.org/10.3991/ijoe.v17i08.23359>) has been retracted by the journal editors on 2025-07-25 because it contains cross-language plagiarism from a dissertation entitled “Pengembangan Model Pembelajaran Online Untuk Praktik Teknik Digital di Perguruan Tinggi,” authored by Muchlas, and published in 2013 which is available online at <https://eprints.uad.ac.id/7154/>.